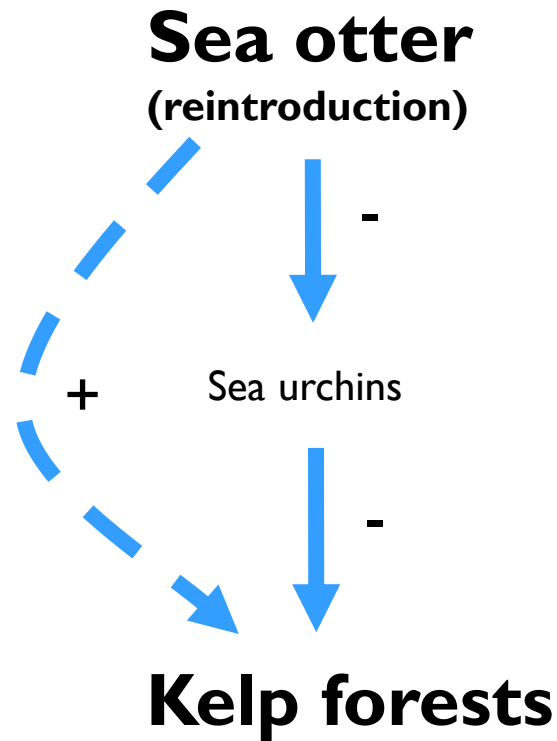


# Sea otters, kelp forests, and ecosystem services

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## **Four ecosystem service benefits**

- Commercial catch
- Supplemented catch
- Tourism
- Carbon sequestration

## **10 Ecosystem service providers**

- E.g., sea otters, red sea urchins

## **Four management scenarios for sea otters**

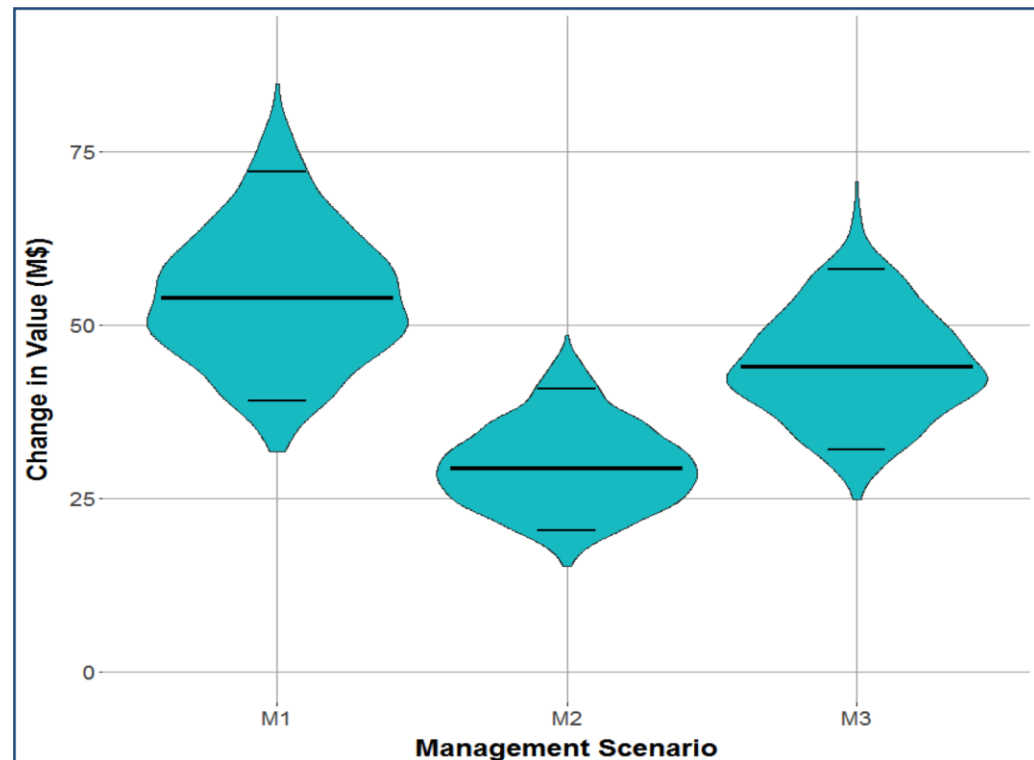
- Extirpation, carrying capacity, regional and local management

## **Effects on benefits presented in aggregate, and broken out into regional and local scales**

- To explore how access influences benefit realization

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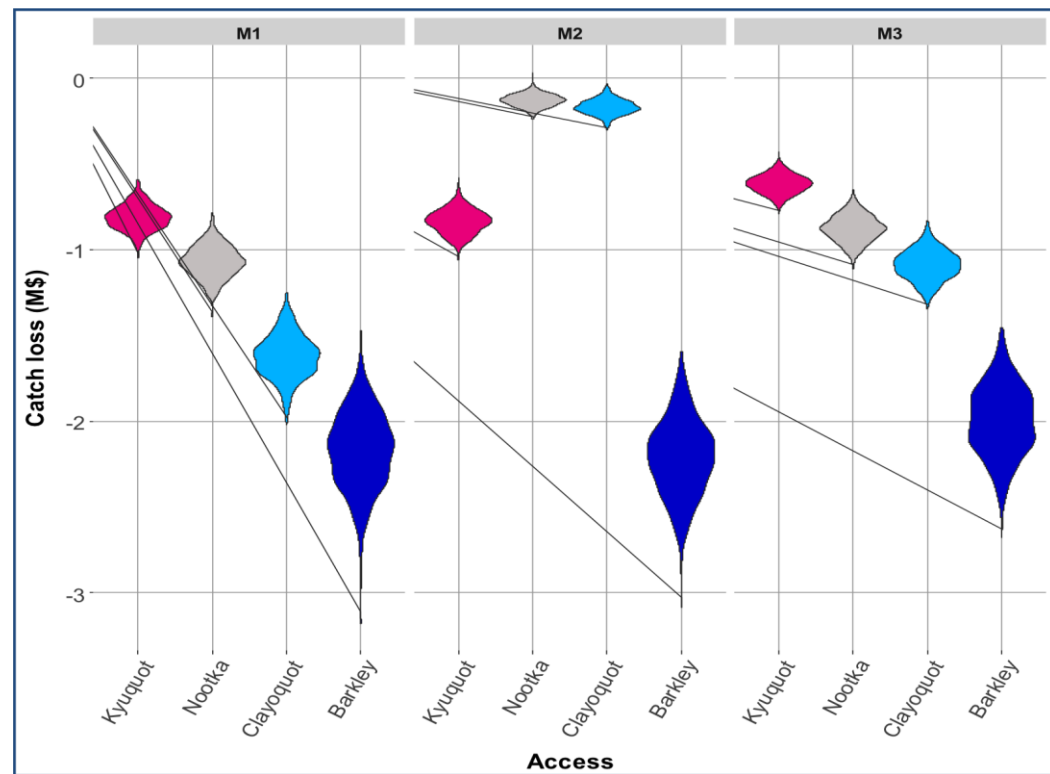
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**Fig. 1.** Total aggregate change in value (M\$) from baseline (no otters) for the three management scenarios considered

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**Fig. 2.** Regional cost (M\$) to fishery for each management scenario